

# Sheep Creek Aluminum TMDL

Lou Volpe

September 10, 2020



# Who We Are

- Mission of maintaining and improving water health so that it:
  - Supports recreational enjoyment (fishing, swimming, boating, scenic views)
  - Provides clean drinking water for humans and livestock
  - Supports aquatic life (fish and bugs)
  - Is useable for irrigation
- Develop solutions to reduce pollution
- Provide support to local organizations working to improve water quality (stream and lake health)



## Sheep Creek Aluminum TMDL – Draft



August 2020

Steve Bullock, Governor  
Shaun McGrath, Director DEQ



Document Number M30-TMDL-01b D

# Meeting Purpose

Provide information about a total maximum daily load (TMDL) document available for a 30-day public comment period and answer questions

Describe a water quality study that looked at the effects of excess aluminum concentrations on Sheep Creek: what sampling was conducted, the outcomes, and suggestions for improving stream health

# Presentation Outline

- Project overview, goals, and water quality planning steps
- Effects of aluminum on Sheep Creek and aluminum TMDLs
- How to improve water quality
- Organization of the TMDL document
- How to submit comments
- How to get involved





## Sheep Creek *E. coli* TMDL and Water Quality Improvement Plan



September 2017

Steve Bullock, Governor  
Tom Livers, Director DEQ

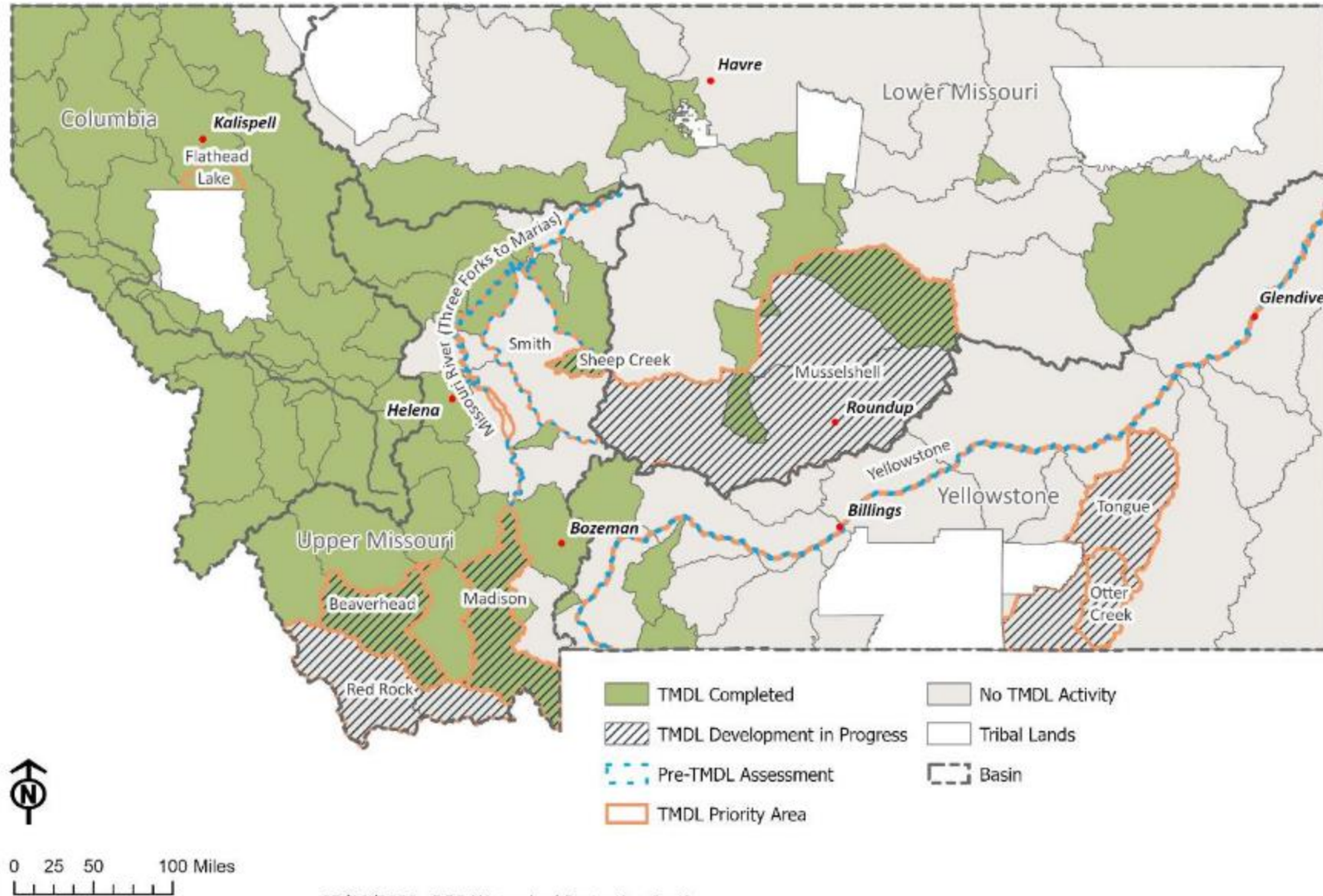
Document Number M30-TMDL-03aF



# Project Purpose: Why DEQ is Writing TMDLs

- Montana DEQ has delegated authority under the federal Clean Water Act to identify impaired streams, rivers, and lakes and to develop a plan to address those impairments
- Montana state law requires DEQ to develop total maximum daily loads for all waters impaired by a pollutant
- Over 75 completed TMDL documents , including a *E. coli* TMDL for Sheep Creek

## TMDL Development Status



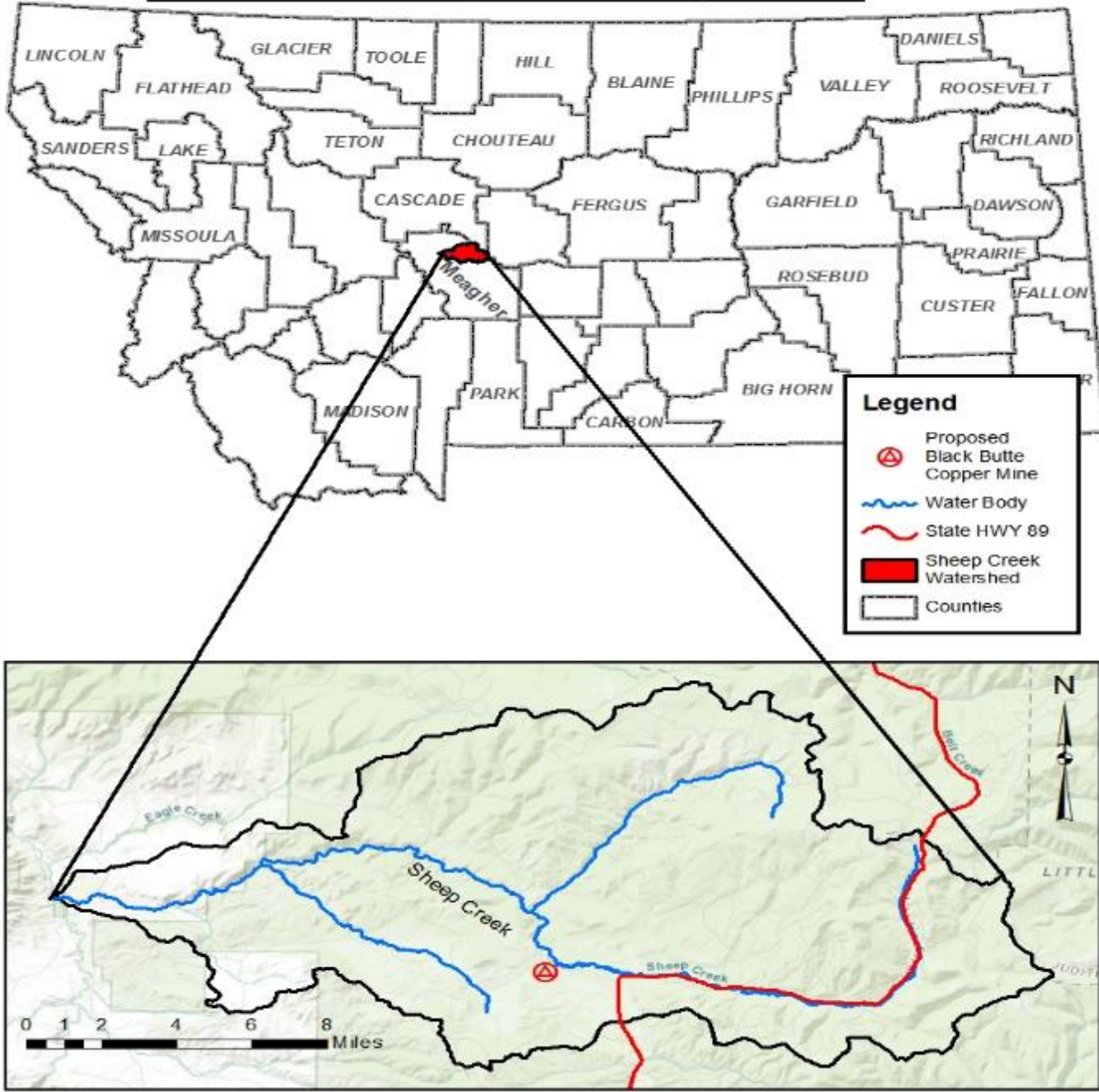
05/12/2020 - DEQ Watershed Protection Section

# Why the Sheep Creek Watershed

- Important economic resource (recreation, fishing, tourism, ranching)
- Application for MPDES permit for the Black Butte Copper Mine by Tintina Montana Inc.

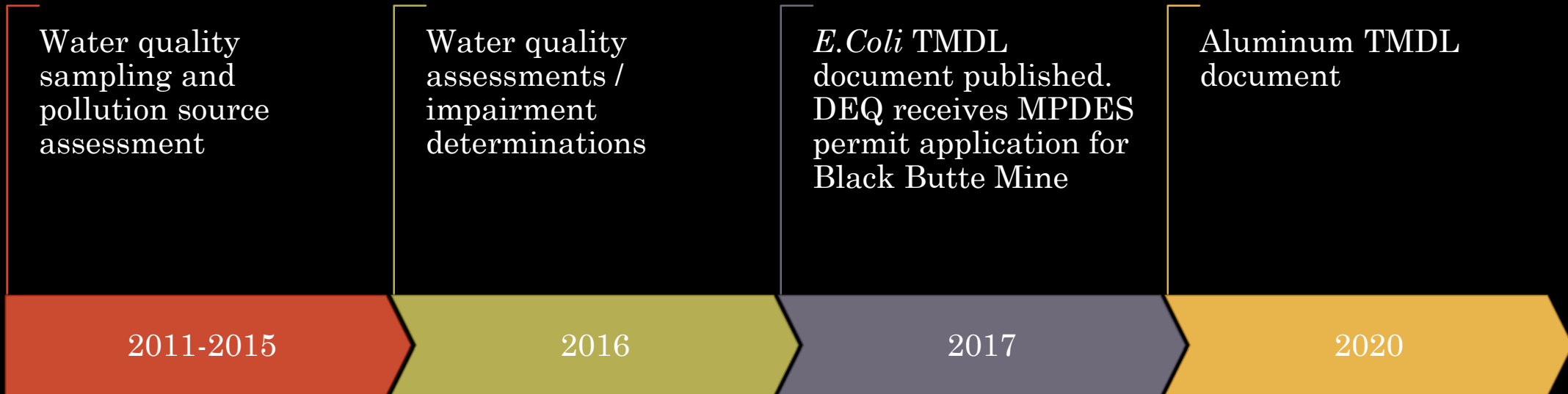


## Location of Sheep Creek Project Area



# Sheep Creek Watershed

# Project History

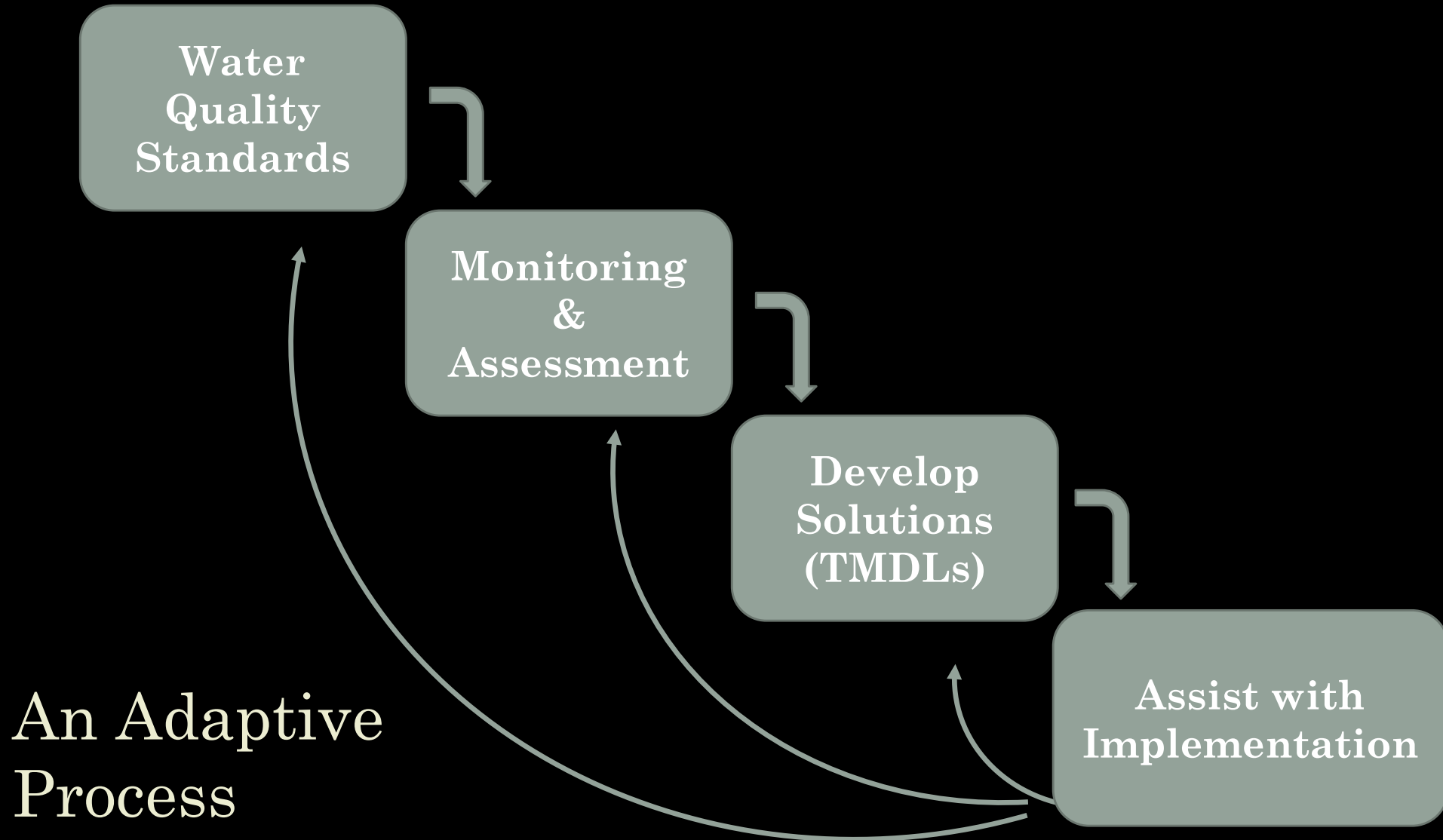


# Project Goals

- To help achieve water quality standards, through the development of TMDLs and waste load allocations
- Provide information that will help protect water quality in the Sheep Creek watershed



# DEQ's Water Quality Planning Steps



# Water Quality Standards

- Protect designated water quality uses for the Sheep Creek watershed
- Numeric (numbers) or narrative (description)



Recreation



Aquatic Life



Drinking Water

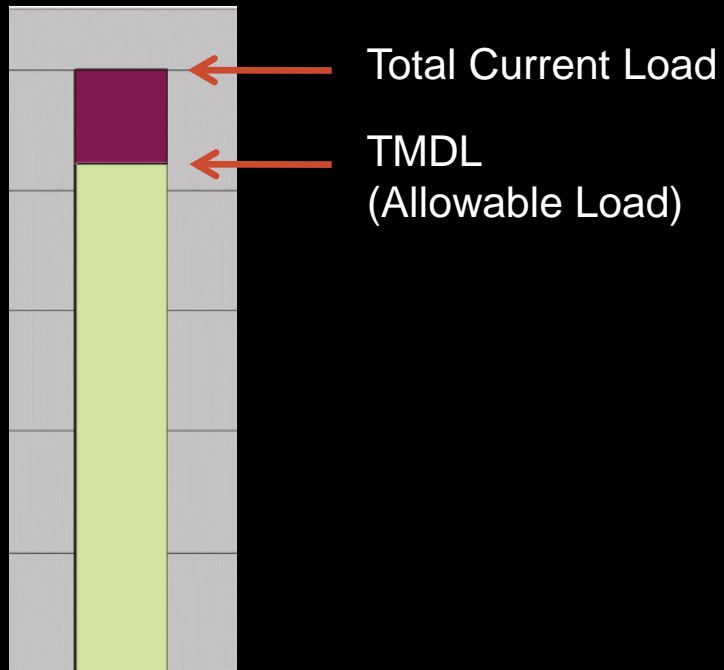
# Water Quality Monitoring



- Monitoring data is compared to the water quality standards
- If a water is not meeting a water quality standard, it is considered impaired
- Waters impaired for a pollutant require a total maximum daily load
- Information is tracked via an impaired waters list that includes the waterbody – pollutant impairment causes that require TMDL development

# TMDL

Total Maximum Daily Load is the maximum amount of a pollutant that a waterbody can receive and still meet water quality standards



# How a TMDL is Developed

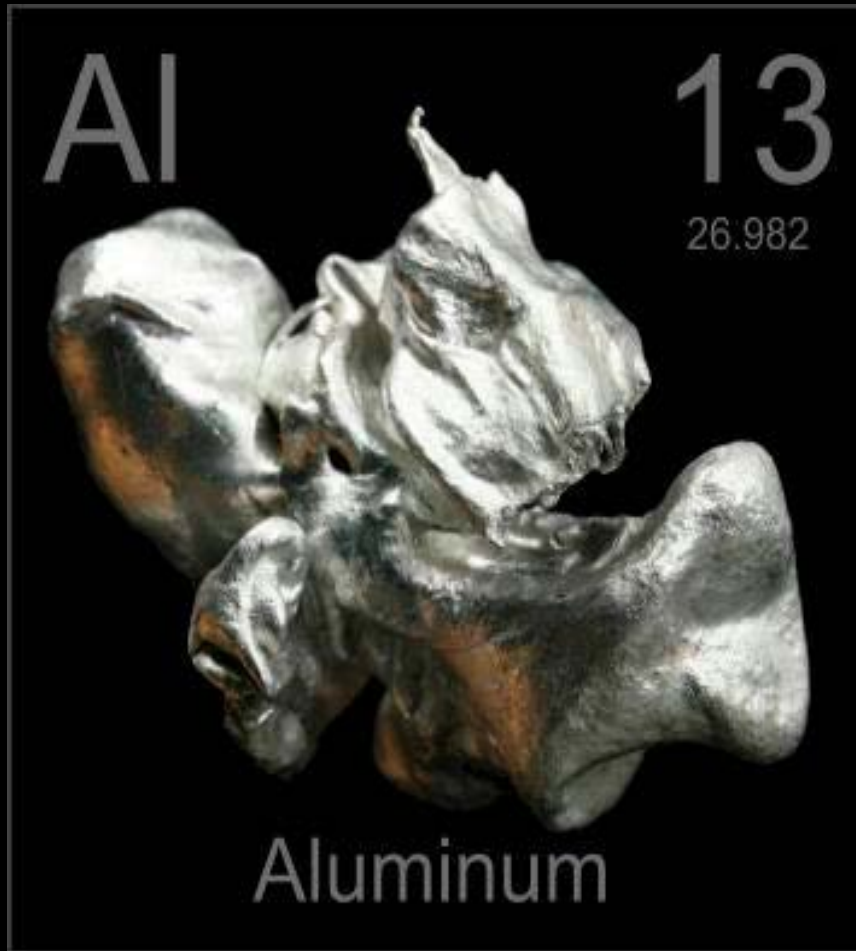
1. Define the TMDL water quality targets
2. Define the TMDL (allowable loading rate)
3. Determine sources of pollutant loading
4. Determine the TMDL allocations
5. Develop water quality improvement recommendations



Sheep Creek

# Aluminum TMDL

Lou Volpe



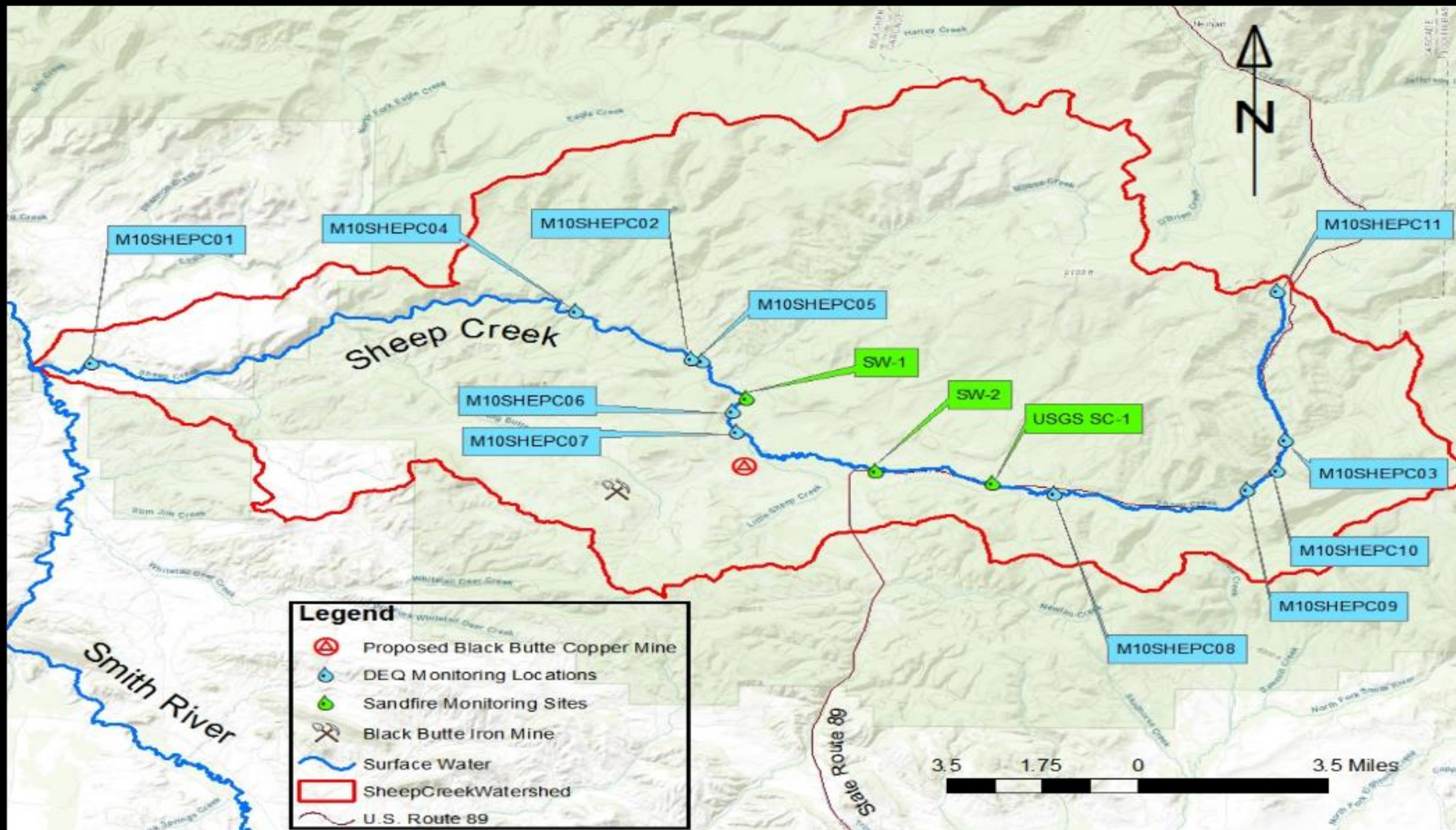
# Problem Studied: Aluminum

- Aluminum is naturally occurring on the earth's surface
- Elevated concentrations of aluminum can impair the support of aquatic life and fisheries beneficial uses.
- Within aquatic ecosystems, aluminum can have a toxic and bioconcentrating effect on biota.

# Sources of Aluminum

- Natural Sources
- Historical and Active Mining
- Human Land Disturbances
  - Unpaved roads without best management practices in place
  - Cattle Grazing (livestock access to stream channels)
  - Ski Resort (high concentration of unpaved roads)
  - Eroding streambanks



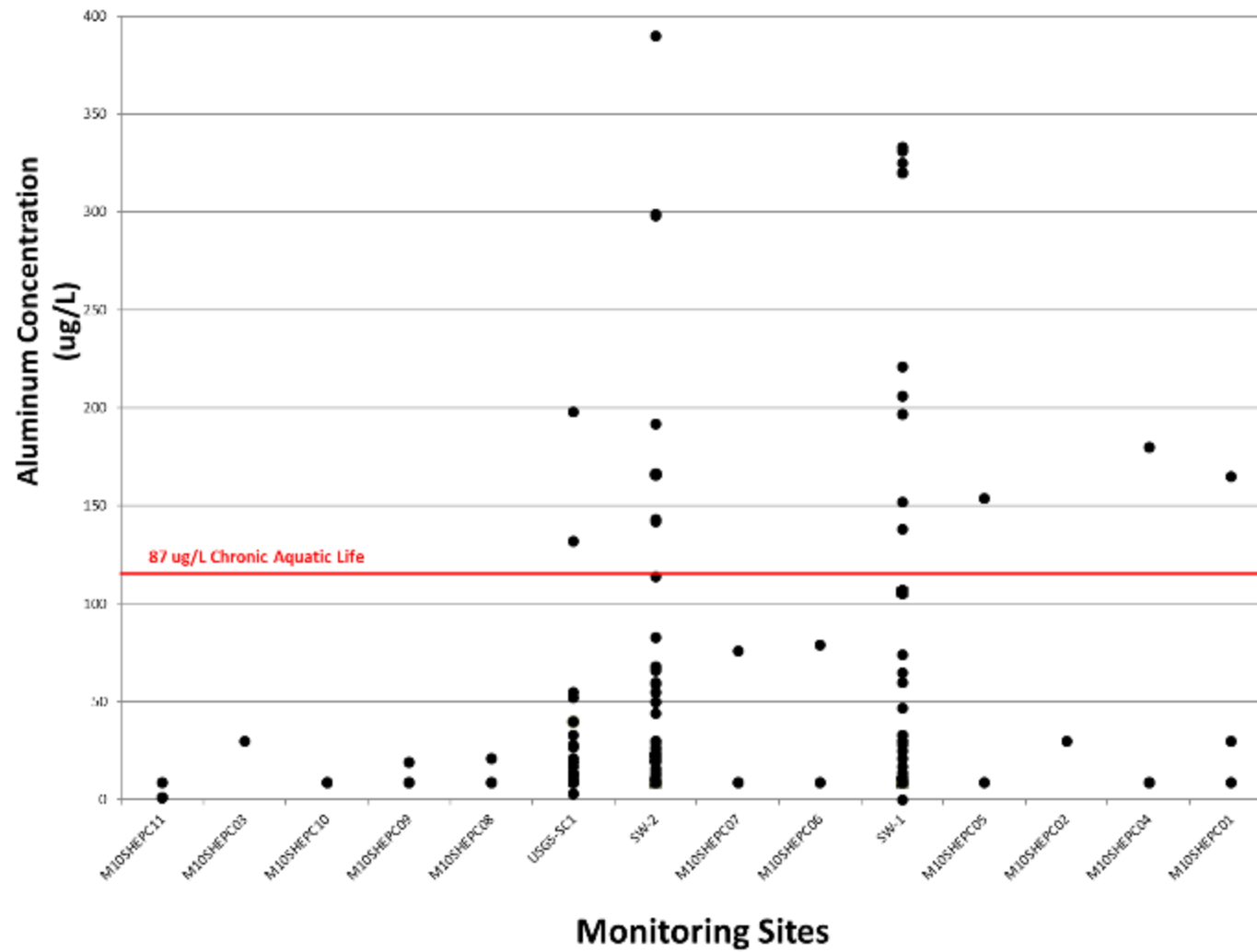


# Aluminum Water Quality Monitoring

# Aluminum Water Quality Standards

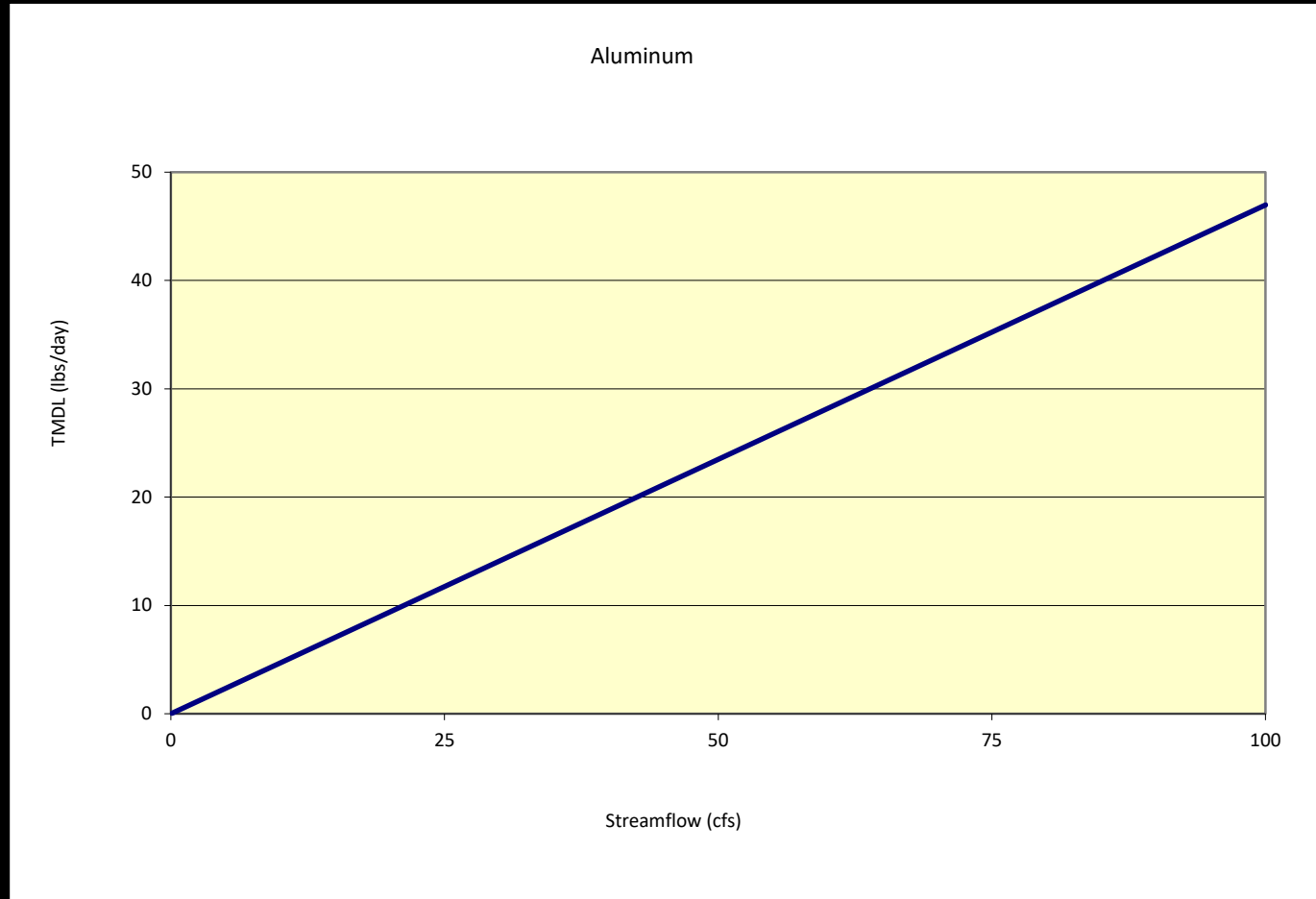
Aluminum Standards Applicable to Sheep Creek			
Metal of Concern	Aquatic Life Criteria (µg/L)		Human Health Criteria (µg/L)
	Acute	Chronic	
Aluminum, Dissolved	750	87	Not Applicable

### Aluminum Concentration Vs. Monitoring Location



# Sheep Creek TMDL

$$\text{TMDL} = (\text{Flow}) (\text{Target}) (\text{Conversion})$$



# Sheep Creek TMDL Allocations

$$\text{TMDL} = \text{LA}_{\text{NB+H}} + \text{WLA}_{\text{TMW}} + \text{WLA}_{\text{Storm}}$$

$\text{LA}_{\text{NB+H}}$  = Load allocation to naturally occurring and human caused sources

$\text{WLA}_{\text{TMW}}$  = Surface water wasteload allocation for the Black Butte Copper Mine

$\text{WLA}_{\text{Storm}}$  = Storm water wasteload allocation for the Black Butte Copper Mine

# TMDL Requirements of Black Butte Copper Mine

Meet wasteload allocation for the treated mine wastewater discharge to Sheep Creek

Meet the wasteload allocation to stormwater discharges to Sheep Creek



# Improving Stream Health



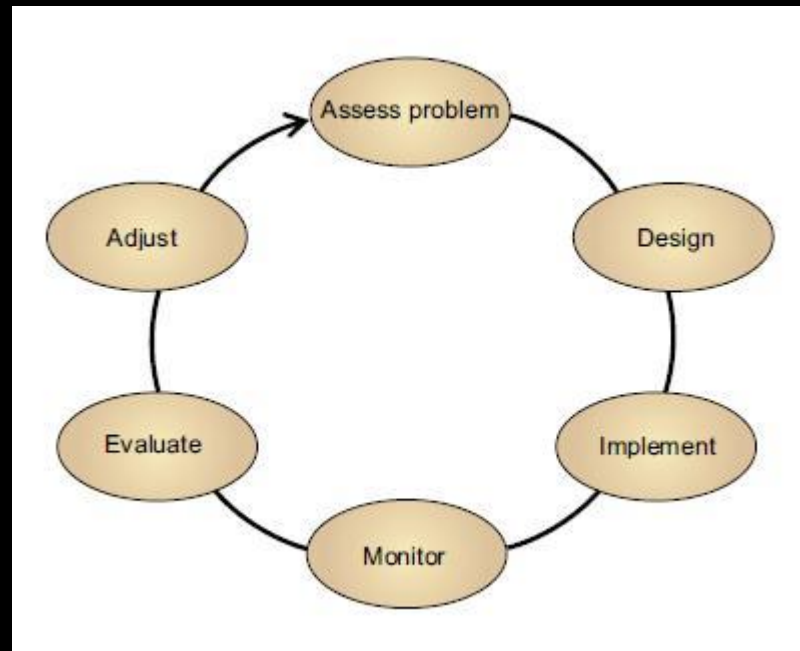
# How Do We Get to a Healthy Stream

- Adherence by Tintina Montana Inc. to all load allocations/MPDES permit requirements.
- BMPs is areas with historical and active mining
- Limiting human caused land disturbances
- Improving riparian practices can improve stream health
- Education on responsible streamside management



# Adaptive Management in Sheep Creek

- An adaptive management approach works in cooperation with monitoring, and as new information is collected, it allows for adjustments to restoration goals or pollutant targets, TMDLs, and/or allocations





## How Do We Fund Water Quality Improvement Practices

- Various grants are available for government and nonprofit agencies, such as conservation districts and local watershed and conservation groups
- Federal funding is available for private landowners through the NRCS
- DEQ Nonpoint Source Pollution Program staff are available to assist with obtaining funding



## Sheep Creek Aluminum TMDL – Draft



August 2020

*Steve Bullock, Governor*  
*Shaun McGrath, Director DEQ*



Document Number M10-TMDL-03bD

# The TMDL Document

## Part 1: Introductory Information

- 1.0 Project Overview
- 2.0 Sheep Creek TMDL Project Area Description
- 3.0 Montana Water Quality Standards
- 4.0 Defining TMDLs and their Components

## Part 2: TMDLs

- 5.0 Aluminum TMDL Components
- 6.0 Implementing the Sheep Creek Aluminum TMDL
- 7.0 Public Participation and Public Comment

# Contents of the TMDL Document

# How to Submit Comments

Electronically at:

<http://deq.mt.gov/Public/publiccomment>

Mail to:

DEQ – Water Quality Division

PO Box 200901

Helena, MT 59620

Email to:

Lou Volpe, [lvolpe@mt.gov](mailto:lvolpe@mt.gov)



# TMDL Document Completion Steps

- DEQ reviews all public comments, makes document edits, and writes responses to public comments
- Document submitted to U.S. EPA for approval
- Upon approval, final document is posted on DEQ's website at:  
<http://deq.mt.gov/water/surfacewater/TMDL>
- The TMDL document is used to guide water quality improvement plans and practices

# Questions?